

Writes informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.

	4 - Exceeds	3 - Proficient	2 - Approaching	1 - Beginning
Understanding	Demonstrates a deep understanding of content	Shows a solid understanding of content	Demonstrates a limited understanding of content	Does not demonstrate understanding, or shows a misunderstanding, of content
Organization/ Purpose	Effective or engaging introduction. Focus is insightful or compelling	Introduces the topic clearly. Focus is clear and maintained	Introduction is only loosely related to the topic. Focus may be unclear and/or insufficiently maintained	Introduction may be missing or off- topic Focus is confusing or ambiguous
	Effective or engaging conclusion	Concluding statement or section is clearly related to the explanation or information presented	Conclusion is only weakly related to the information presented.	Conclusion may be missing or off- topic.
	Logical progression of ideas: strong connections between ideas in paragraphs and sections	Groups related information in paragraphs and sections	Relationship between information in paragraphs and sections is sometimes unclear	Frequent extraneous ideas; ideas seem to be randomly ordered
	Uses a variety of transitional strategies to clarify the relationships between and among ideas	Uses transitional words and phrases where needed to link ideas within categories of information	Connects some ideas using linking words and phrases	Few or no transitions used
Evidence/ Elaboration	Well-chosen evidence from the source material effectively develops the topic	Develops the topic with accurate facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic	Topic is insufficiently developed with facts and details from source materials; evidence may be imprecise, repetitive or vague.	Supporting facts and details are minimal, irrelevant, absent, in error or incorrectly used

Note: Descriptors in **bold** are taken directly from the CCSS for this grade level. Some of the language used in this rubric has been adapted from the SBAC and PAARC rubrics.

	Formatting, illustrations, or multimedia significantly enhance comprehension	Includes formatting, illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension	Formatting, illustrations, or multimedia used do not aid comprehension	Formatting, illustrations, or multimedia used interfere with comprehension.
	Word choice is nuanced and clearly appropriate for the audience and purpose	Uses precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic	Uses some domain-specific vocabulary	Uses basic vocabulary, and simple or repetitive sentence structure
Conventions	Few, if any, errors in usage and sentence formation Effective and consistent use of punctuation, capitalization, and spelling	Some errors in usage and sentence formation are present, but no systematic pattern of errors is displayed Adequate use of punctuation, capitalization, and spelling	Frequent errors in usage may obscure meaning Inconsistent use of punctuation, capitalization, and spelling	Errors in usage and/or punctuation, capitalization, and spelling are frequent and severe, and meaning is often obscured